

Univ. of Mich.
Extension Lib.

HD
7123
A34
v.18
index

Social Security Bulletin

Index to Volume-18 1955

Articles and Notes

UNIV. OF MICH.
EXTENSION LIBRARY

A

- AB. See Blind, aid to.
- Accountants, OASI coverage Ja 9
- ADC. See Dependent children, aid to.
- Adoptions F 4
- Advisory committee, medical Ap 7; My 26-27
- Aged:
- Economic status Je 3-19; Ag 8-10; D 22-23
- Employment, part-time Mr 4-11
- Hospitalized, noninstitutional Jy 7-10
- Income:
- In kind Je 12-16, 19; S 11-12
- Money, by source Je 3-19; Ag 8-10; D 22-23
- Labor-force status Ag 5
- Number in population F 3; Je 4; Ag 8-9; D 22-23
- Occupational and industrial classification Mr 11
- Relation to population:
- Receiving income from specified source Je 3-19;
Ag 8-10; S 4; D 22-23
- Receiving OASI or OAA S 4
- Social welfare planning for F 3
- See also Old-age and survivors insurance and
Old-age assistance.
- Agricultural employment, OASI coverage Ja 3-6, 10
- Amendments. See Legislation.
- Americans employed outside United States, OASI
coverage Ja 4, 9-10
- Anniversary issue Ag 1-32
- Anniversary, twentieth, of the Social Security
Act O 1
- Annual Statistical Supplement, 1954 S 27-80
- APTD. See Permanently and totally disabled, aid to.
- Architects, OASI coverage Ja 9
- Armed Forces excluded from OASI coverage Ja 3
- Assistance, general. See General assistance.
- Assistance, public. See Public assistance.

B

- Baker, Warren J., *Part-Time Employment of
the Aged* Mr 4-11
- Baltimore City medical care program N 10-16

- Beneficiaries. See specific program.
- Benefit payments. See specific program.
- Blind, aid to:
- Expenditures per inhabitant My 17-21
- Payments to recipients, average monthly
amount m SSR
- Recipients, number, monthly m SSR
- Vendor payments for medical care My 21
- Brewster, Agnes W., *Independent Plans Providing
Medical Care and Hospital Insurance: 1954
Survey* Ap 8-17
- Brewster, Agnes W., and McCamman, Dorothy,
*Incapacity and Hospital Care of Aged Benefi-
ciaries of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance* Jy 3-10
- Budget, proposed national, for social security
programs Mr 19-20

C

- California project for rehabilitating ADC cases Ja 11-15
- Canadian assistance program for disabled F 13-14
- Child-placing agency, use of work measurement
Mr 12-16
- Child welfare services:
- Expenditures for Ag 25
- Grants to States for Ag 24-25; O 10
- Growth of program Ag 23-28
- Need for F 4; Ap 7; Ag 23-28
- Children:
- Adoptions F 4
- Birth and mortality rates Mr 17
- Deserting parents in ADC families Ap 6
- Juvenile delinquency F 1, 3-5; Mr 2, 19-20
- Orphans F 4; Mr 17-19; Ap 3; Ag 10
- Programs for F 4; Ap 3-7; Ag 10, 23-28
- Receiving OASI and ADC Jy 11-13; S 7-8
- Voluntary agencies, planning for F 3-5
- See also specific program.
- Children's Bureau:
- Budget Mr 19-20
- Programs, 1935-55 Ag 23-28
- Recommendations F 1; Mr 1-2
- Christgau, Victor, *Old-Age and Survivors Insur-
ance After Twenty Years* Ag 12-17

KEY TO THE INDEX: Material is indexed by subject; articles are indexed also by title, and if signed, by author. The Current Operating Statistics section and the Statistical Supplement are indexed separately, following text index.

Abbreviations: m—monthly recurring data; RP—Recent Publica-

tions Section; SSR—Social Security in Review; Ja—January; F—February; Mr—March; Ap—April; My—May; Je—June; Jy—July; Ag—August; S—September; O—October; N—November; D—December.

Articles and Notes

- Chronology of significant events Ag 28-30
- Civil Service Retirement Act amendments Jy 22;
N 20-21
- Civil-service retirement program Jy 22; N 20-21
- See also Public employee retirement benefits.*
- Cohen, Wilbur J., *Social Security Objectives and
Achievements* Ag 2-5
- Concurrent Receipt of Public Assistance and Old-
Age and Survivors Insurance S 3-12
- Conference, Inter-American, on Social Security Je 2
- Consumer price index m SSR
- Court rulings, Social Security Administration
programs Mr 2
- Covered employment. *See Workers in covered
employment under specific program.*
- Credit, consumer installment N 9
- Credit unions:
- Federal:
- Court ruling on cashing checks Mr 2
- Origin and development N 3-9
- Program operations N 6-9, 19-20
- Recommendations Mr 2
- State N 17-20
- Crippled children, services for:
- Expenditures for Ag 25
- Grants to States for Ag 24-25; O 5
- Growth of program Ag 23-28

D

- | | |
|--|-------------------------|
| Dental services, voluntary insurance | Ap 9-10,
12-14; D 12 |
| Dependency, causes of, PA recipients | Ag 21 |
| Dependent children, aid to: | |
| California rehabilitation project for recipients | Ja 11-15 |
| Deserting father | Ap 6 |
| Expenditures per inhabitant | My 17-21 |
| Law-enforcement officials, notification provi-
sion | Ap 6 |
| Nevada law passed | Je 2 |
| OASI benefit increases, effect on | Jy 11-13; S 3-4,
7-8 |
| Payments to recipients, average monthly
amount per family | m SSR |
| Recipients: | |
| Children | m SSR; F 5; Ap 4, 6 |
| Families: | |
| Characteristics | Ap 6; Ag 21 |
| Number | S 4, 7-8 |
| Receiving OASI benefits | Jy 11-13; S 3-4, 7-8 |
| Rehabilitation | Ja 11-17 |
| Relation to child population | F 4; Ap 4 |
| Total | m SSR |
| Vendor payments for medical care | My 21 |
| <i>Developing Work Units in a Child-Placing Agency</i> | |
| | Mr 12-16 |
| Diagnostic services, voluntary insurance | Ap 9-14, 16 |

- | | |
|--|-----------------------|
| Disability freeze, OASI | Ap 7; My 26-27; Ag 16 |
| Disability insurance, temporary: | |
| Beneficiaries and payments | Ag 7 |
| Expenditures for, by source of funds | O 6-7 |
| Number covered by | Ag 8 |
| Disability, prevalence of long-term | Je 20-21; Ag 10 |
| Disabled: | |
| ADC cases, rehabilitation | Ja 11-17 |
| Canadian assistance program for | F 13-14 |
| Income-maintenance programs for | Ag 7-8, 10-11 |
| OASI beneficiaries, aged | Jy 3-10 |
| Permanently and totally. <i>See</i> Permanently and
totally disabled, aid to. | |
| Rehabilitation services | F 5-6; Ag 22; O 10-11 |
| <i>See also</i> Disability and Workmen's compensa-
tion. | |
| Domestic workers, OASI coverage | Ja 4, 6-7, 10 |

E

- Economic Report, President's Mr 2
Economic Resources of Persons Aged 65 and Over
Je 3-19
Economic Security, Committee on..... Ag 7, 17, 23;
O 15-20; D 7
Education:
Expenditures O 3-7, 9, 12, 14
Grants to States for Jy 13-15
PA caseworkers Ag 22
Eliot, Martha M., *Twenty Years of Progress for*
Children Ag 23-28
Employment:
Civilian m SSR; Ag 5, 8
Occupational and industrial classification Mr 11
Outside U. S., OASI coverage of Americans .. Ja 4, 9-10
Part-time Mr 4-11
Source of income for aged Je 4, 5, 7-10; Ag 9;
D 22-23
Employment, covered. See Covered employment.
Employment security:
Expenditures for O 6-7
Grants to States for Jy 13-16
Employment Security Administrative Financing
Act of 1954 D 8
Employment Service, U. S. D 3-4
Engineers, OASI coverage Ja 9
Epstein, Lenore A., *Economic Resources of Per-*
sons Aged 65 and Over Je 3-19
Expenditures, government. See specific program.

F

- Families:**
- Receiving ADC:**
- And OASI Jy 11-13; S 3-4, 7-8
- Average monthly payment m SSR
- Rehabilitation projects for Ja 11-17
- Receiving OASI benefits Ap 4**
- Welfare services for F 3-6**

Articles and Notes

Farmers and farm workers, OASI coverage...Ja 3-6, 10
Federal Credit Unions, Bureau of. *See* Credit unions, Federal.

Federal Credit Unions: Origin and Development N 3-9

Federal employees:

Amendments, affecting:

Civil Service Retirement Act...Jy 22; N 20-21

Group Life Insurance Act...N 17

Social Security Act, 1954...Ja 4, 8

Unemployment insurance...S 16; D 10

See also Civil-service retirement program.

Federal Insurance Contributions Act...Ja 18

Fishermen, OASI coverage...Ja 10

Folsom, Marion B.:

Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare...S 1

Teamwork for Individual Independence...Ag 1

Foreign programs:

Canadian assistance program for disabled...F 13-14

United Nations survey of programs of social development...D 15-21

Friedman, Harry I., and MacCoy, Ellarene L., M.D., *A Team Approach to Rehabilitating Recipients of Aid to Dependent Children*...Ja 11-15

Funeral directors, OASI coverage...Ja 9

G

General assistance:

Cases:

Monthly number...m SSR

Total, selected years, 1934-54...Ag 7

Expenditures per inhabitant...My 17-21

Payments to cases:

Average monthly amount...m SSR

Total, selected years, 1934-54...Ag 7

Vendor payments for medical care...My 21

Grants-in-aid, Federal:

Amount, total and per capita, by purpose, 1953-

54...Jy 13-17

Budget for social security programs, relation

to...Mr 20

State revenues, relation to...Jy 16-17

See also specific program.

The Growth of Voluntary Health Insurance:

1948-54...D 11-14

H

Health, Education, and Welfare, new Secretary

of...S-1

Health insurance:

Reinsurance service, President's recommenda-

tion...F 1; Mr 1

Voluntary:

1948-54 cost estimates...D 11-14

Group-practice...Ap 11-13

Independent plans...Ap 8-17

See also Disability insurance, Medical care, and

Index to Volume 18

Workmen's compensation.

Health message, President's...Mr 1

Health services:

Expenditures for...O 5, 10

Grants to States for...Jy 14-15

Maryland programs for needy persons...N 10-16

Homeworkers, OASI coverage...Ja 10

Hospitalization:

Aged OASI beneficiaries...Jy 3-10

Voluntary insurance:

Costs...D 11-14

Expenditures for, private...D 12, 14

Independent plans...Ap 8-17

I

Incapacity and Hospital Care of Aged Benefici-

aries of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance...Jy 3-10

Income, personal:

In kind, aged persons...Je 12-16, 19; S 11-12

Payments:

1934-54...Ag 6

Assistance expenditures, State and local, re-

lation to...Ap 18-19

Average per capita, 1951-53, by State...Jy 15-17

Monthly...m SSR

OAA recipients...S 11-12

Source, aged persons...Mr 4; Je 3-19; D 22-23

Size, for aged...Je 6-7, 13-17

Income-maintenance programs...F 3-6; Ap 3-7;

Ag 1-28

See also specific program.

Independent Plans Providing Medical Care and

Hospital Insurance: 1954 Survey...Ag 8-17

Insurance, private...Ag 8-17; D 11-14

Inter-American Conference on Social Security...Je 2

Investments, individual, 1944-54...N 8

J

Juvenile delinquency:

Budget, proposed legislation...Mr 19-20

Preventive services...F 5

Recommendations, President's...F 1; Mr 2

L

Labor force:

Aged persons...Mr 4-11; My 9-12; Je 4, 5, 7-10;

Ag 9; D 22-23

Civilian, total...m SSR; Ag 5-8

Covered by social insurance...Ag 5-8

Employed...m SSR; Ag 5-8

Unemployed...m SSR; Ag 5-8

Labor Statistics, Bureau of, consumer price in-

dex...m SSR

Legislation:

Federal:

Civil Service Retirement Act amendments...Jy 22;

N 20-21

Articles and Notes

Legislation—Continued

Federal—Continued

- Federal Employees Group Life Insurance Act amendments N 17
- Railroad Retirement Act amendments F 7-12; O 22
- Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act amendments Ap 21
- Social Security Act amendments Ja 3-10; S 1
- Foreign, Canadian assistance program for disabled F 13
- Nevada ADC law Je 2
- Local and State governments. *See* State and local government employees.

M

- MacCoy, Ellarene L., M.D., and Friedman, Harry I., *A Team Approach to Rehabilitating Recipients of Aid to Dependent Children* Ja 11-15
- MacDougall, John A., and Myers, Robert J., *Railroad Retirement Act in 1954* F 7-12
- Maritime workers, Federal reconversion unemployment benefits D 10
- Marquis, James E., *Old-Age and Survivors Insurance: Coverage Under the 1954 Amendments* Ja 3-10
- Maryland's medical care program N 10-16
- Maternal and child health services Ag 23-26
- McCamman, Dorothy, and Brewster, Agnes W., *Incapacity and Hospital Care of Aged Beneficiaries of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance* Jy 3-10
- Medical Advisory Committee Ap 7; My 26-27
- Medical care:
 - Expenditures:
 - Private O 13-14; D 12-14
 - Public O 5-13
 - Insurance, voluntary:
 - 1948-54 cost estimates D 11-14
 - Independent plans Ap 8-17
 - Maryland programs for needy persons N 10-16
 - Reinsurance service, President's recommendation F 1; Mr 1
 - See also* Disability insurance, Health insurance, and Workmen's compensation.
- Medical Care for Needy Persons in Maryland* N 10-16
- Medical services, expenditures O 5-13
- Merriam, Ida C., *Social Welfare in the United States, 1934-54* O 3-14
- Merriam, Ida C., and Rosen, Laura F., *Medical Care for Needy Persons in Maryland* N 10-16
- Ministers and members of religious orders, OASI coverage Ja 9
- Mortality rates Mr 17-19
- Myers, Robert J., *Old-Age and Survivors Insurance: History of the Benefit Formula* My 13-17
- Myers, Robert J., and MacDougall, John A., *The Railroad Retirement Act in 1954* F 7-12

N

- Nevada passes ADC law Je 2
- Notes and tables, regularly scheduled, 1955 Ja 19

O

- OAA. *See* Old-age assistance.
- OASI. *See* Old-age and survivors insurance.
- Ohio court ruling on APTD Mr 2
- Old-age and survivors insurance:
 - 1935-55 Ag 12-17
 - Account-number applicants Jy 19-20
 - Administration Ag 15-17
 - Administrative expenses Jy 17-19; Ag 17
 - Age of beneficiary at retirement and wife's age D 25
 - Amendments to the Social Security Act, affecting Ja 3-10; S 1
- Beneficiaries:
 - Aged:
 - Ability to work My 3-12
 - Age at retirement My 6; D 25
 - Characteristics of, receiving OAA S 8-12
 - Economic resources Je 3-19; Ag 8-10; D 22-23
 - Eligible for dropout S 13
 - Employed Mr 8-10; My 3-12; Je 3-19
 - Hospitalized, relation to aged population Jy 7-10
 - Incapacity and hospital care of Jy 3-10
 - Reasons for retirement My 3-9
 - Receiving OAA Jy 11-13; S 3-8
 - Relation to aged population Je 5; Jy 7-10; Ag 8, 10; D 22-23
 - Return to work My 9-12
 - See also* Old-age beneficiaries.
 - Child, receiving ADC S 4, 7-8
 - Family, receiving ADC Jy 11-13; S 3-4, 7-8
 - Income:
 - Benefit payments as source for aged Je 3-19; Ag 8-9; D 22-23
 - Supplementation by PA S 3-12
- Number:
 - Monthly m SSR
 - Selected years, 1934-54 Ag 7
 - Old-age Je 21-22; S 13
 - Reasons for retirement My 3-9
 - Receiving PA Jy 11-13; S 3-12
- Benefit formula My 13-17; Ag 13-14
- Benefit payments:
 - Administrative expenses, relation to Jy 17-19
 - Average monthly amount m SSR
 - Awarded, old-age S 13; D 25
 - Computation method My 14; Ag 13-14; S 13
 - Concurrent receipt of PA and S 3-12
 - Cost-of-living liberalizations My 13-17; Ag 13-14
 - Current-payment status:
 - Number and amount, monthly m SSR
 - Old-age:
 - Average amount m SSR; Je 21-22
 - Number, by State Je 21-22
 - Family My 14

Articles and Notes

Old-age and survivors insurance—Continued

Benefit payments—Continued

- Income source for aged. Je 3-19; Ag 8-9; D 22-23
- Increases, 1954, effect on PA. Jy 11-13; S 3-8
- Liberalizations My 13-17; Ag 13-14
- Maximum and minimum My 14
- Old-age Je 21-22; S 13
- Railroad annuity and, concurrent receipt. F 7-12
- Total, selected years, 1934-54. Ag 7

Contributions:

- Administrative expenses, relation to. Jy 17-19
- State and local government employees. Ja 18

Coverage:

- Amendments to the Social Security Act, 1954, affecting Ja 3-10
- Extension Ja 3-10; Ag 12-13
- Military service, period extended. S 1
- Number, monthly average. Ag 8
- Quarters F 14; My 7-11
- Recommendations Mr 2
- See also Workers in covered employment.

Disability freeze:

- Medical Advisory Committee. Ap 7; My 26-27
- Operations Ag 16
- Dropout provision S 13
- Earnings, taxable, and total covered. Ja 17-18; Jy 20-22; O 23

Employers reporting taxable wages, quarterly

Ja 17-18; Jy 20-22; O 23

Expenditures O 11

Financial interchange between railroad retirement program and. F 7, 9, 11-12

- Financing Ag 15
- Increased benefits, effect on PA. Jy 11-13; S 3-8
- Insured status, workers with. F 14
- Military service, wage credits for. S 1
- OAA, relation to. Jy 11-13; Ag 15; S 3-12
- Payee Ap 5
- President's messages F 1; Mr 2
- Program operations m SSR; Ag 12-17
- Recommendations Mr 2
- Retirement test Ag 14-15
- Security for children. Ap 3-7; Ag 10
- Supplementation of PA payments. S 3-12
- Taxable payroll, administrative expenses, relation to Jy 17-19
- Trust fund operations. Ap 19-21
- Wage credits for military service. S 1
- Wages, taxable Ja 17-18; Jy 20-22; O 23
- Wife's age at beneficiary's retirement. D 25

Workers:

In covered employment:

- Aged, employed part time. Mr 7-11
- Number Ja 17-18; Jy 20-22; Ag 8; O 23
- With insured status. F 14
- With taxable earnings. Ja 17-18; Jy 20-22; O 23

Old-Age and Survivors Insurance After Twenty

Years Ag 12-17

Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, Bureau of. Ag 15-17

Old-Age and Survivors Insurance: Coverage Under the 1954 Amendments. Ja 3-10

Old-Age and Survivors Insurance: History of the Benefit Formula My 13-17

Old-age and survivors insurance trust fund:

- Administrative expenses Jy 17-19
- Operations Ap 19-21; My 21-26
- Railroad retirement account, transfer of funds from F 9, 11-12
- Trustees report on. My 21-26

Old-age assistance:

- Amendment recommended F 1
- Expenditures per inhabitant. My 17-21
- OASI benefit increases, effect on. F 1

Payments to recipients:

- Average monthly amount. m SSR
- Income for aged. Je 3-19; D 22-23

Recipients:

- Characteristics S 8-12
- Monthly m SSR
- Receiving OASI Jy 11-13; S 3-12
- Relation to:

- Aged population S 3-7; D 22-23
- OASI Ag 15; S 3-12

Vendor payments for medical care. My 21

Orphans, number F 4; Mr 17-19; Ap 3

Ossman, Sue, *Concurrent Receipt of Public Assistance and Old-Age and Survivors Insurance* S 3-12

P

PA. See Public assistance.

Pan American Child Congress Je 2

Part-Time Employment of the Aged. Mr 4-11

Permanently and totally disabled, aid to:

- Canadian program F 13-14
- Court ruling, Ohio. Mr 2
- Expenditures per inhabitant. My 17-21
- Payments to recipients, average monthly amount m SSR
- Recipients, number, monthly. m SSR
- Vendor payments for medical care. My 21

Permanently and totally disabled, Canadian act

- for F 13-14
- Physicians' services, voluntary insurance. D 12-14

Population:

- Aged F 3; Mr 4-11; Je 3-19; Jy 7-10; Ag 5, 8-10; S 4; D 22-23

Assistance expenditures, relation to. My 17-21

Disabled Je 20-21

Federal grants, relation to. Jy 15-17

Income per capita. Jy 15-17

International problems D 20

Labor force, relation to. Ag 5

Orphans F 4; Mr 17-19; Ap 3; Ag 10

President's messages F 1; Mr 1-2

Program operations m SSR

Programs of Social Development: United Nations

Survey D 15-21

Articles and Notes

- Public aid:
 Beneficiaries and payments Ag 7
 Expenditures, by source of funds O 6-13
 Monthly payments for Ag 4
- Public assistance:
 1935-55 Ag 17-22
 Caseworkers, education and salaries Ag 22
 Expenditures:
 Per inhabitant Ap 18-19; My 17-21
 Source of funds O 6-9, 11-13
 State and local, relation to income payments
 Ap 18-19
 Grants to States Mr 20; Jy 13-17
 Payments to recipients:
 Average monthly amount, by program m SSR
 Income source for aged Je 3-12; D 22-23
 Monthly amount, 1935-54 Ag 4
 OASI benefit increases, effect on Jy 11-13; S 3-12
 Total, selected years, 1934-54 Ag 7
 President's messages F 1; Mr 1
 Program operations m SSR
 Recipients:
 Causes of dependency Ag 21
 Maryland's medical care program for N 10-16
 Number:
 December, selected years, 1934-54 Ag 7
 Monthly, by program m SSR
 Receiving OASI Jy 11-13; S 3-7
 Supplementation of OASI benefits S 3-12
 Vendor payments for medical care My 21
 See also specific program.
 Public Assistance, Bureau of, budget Mr 20
 Public employee retirement benefits Je 5; Jy 22;
 Ag 7-8; N 20-21; D 22-23
 Publications in the field of social security m RP

R

- The Railroad Retirement Act in 1954* F 7-12
- Railroad retirement program:
 Amendments to the Railroad Retirement Act
 F 7-12; O 22
 Beneficiaries and payments Ag 7
 Benefits as income source for aged Je 3-19; D 22-23
 Development O 10
 Expenditures O 6-7
 Financial interchange between OASI and F 7, 9,
 11-12
 Number covered Ag 8
 OASI and, concurrent receipt F 7-12
 OASI trust fund, transfer of funds from rail-
 road retirement account F 9, 11-12
 Railroad temporary disability insurance, ex-
 penditures O 6-7
- Railroad unemployment insurance:
 Amendments to the Railroad Unemployment
 Insurance Act Ap 21
 Benefits and beneficiaries D 9
 Expenditures O 6-7

- Railroad unemployment insurance—Continued
 State unemployment insurance, transfer from D 9
 Recent publications in the field of social security
 m RP
- References on the Origin and Development of
 Social Security in the United States* Ag 30-32
- Reticker, Ruth, *Twenty Years of Unemployment
 Insurance* N 3-10
- Roney, Jay L., *Twenty Years of Public Assistance*
 Ag 17-23
- Rosen, Laura F., and Merriam, Ida C., *Medical
 Care for Needy Persons in Maryland* N 10-16

S

- Seamen, reconversion unemployment benefits for D 10
- Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 D 4, 9
- Schedule of notes and tables Ja 19
- Schottland, Charles I.:
*The Social Security Act: The First Twenty
 Years* Ag 1-2
Toward Greater Security in Childhood Ap 3-7
*Trends Affecting Public and Voluntary Social
 Welfare Planning* F 3-6
- Schwartz, Edward E., *Developing Work Units in
 a Child-Placing Agency* Mr 12-16
- Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare S 1
- Self-employed, 1954 amendments to the Social
 Security Act, affecting Ja 4, 9
- Significant Events, 1935-55* Ag 28-30
- Smith, Erdis W., *Federal Credit Unions: Origin
 and Development* N 3-9
- Social insurance and related programs:
 Beneficiaries and payments Ag 7
 Expenditures, by source of funds O 5-10
 Monthly payments, 1935-54 Ag 4
 Number covered Ag 8
 Source of income for aged Je 3-19; Ag 8-10;
 D 22-23
- Social Security Act:
 Amendments:
 1954 Ja 3-10; Jy 11-13; Ag 12-16; S 3-8, 13
 1955 S 1
 First twenty years Ag 1-28
 Grants Jy 13-17
 History and development O 15-21
 Monthly payments under Ag 4
 Significant events, 1935-55 Ag 28-30
 Twentieth anniversary O 1
- The Social Security Act: The First Twenty Years*
 Ag 1-2
- Social Security Administration, budget Mr 19-20
- Social security and related programs:
 Beneficiaries and payments Ag 7
 Expenditures, by source of funds O 5-10
 Monthly payments, 1935-54 Ag 4
 Objectives and achievements Ag 2-5
 Protection, 1935-55 Ag 5-11
 Significant events, 1935-55 Ag 28-30
Social Security Objectives and Achievements Ag 2-5

Articles and Notes

<i>Social Security Protection, 1935-55</i>	Ag 5-11
Social welfare:	
Expenditures:	
Private	O 13-14
Public	O 3-13
Factors contributing to program growth.....	O 3-4
Scope and development of programs.....	O 4-14
Trends	F 3-6
Voluntary agency planning for	F 3-6
<i>Social Welfare in the United States, 1934-54</i>	O 3-14
Social work agencies, work measurement.....	Mr 12-16
State and local government:	
Employees:	
OASI:	
Contributions	Ja 18
Coverage	Ja 4, 7
See also Public employee retirement benefits.	
General revenue, relation to Federal grants....	Jy 16
Grants, Federal	Jy 13-17
Income payments, relation to assistance ex-	
penditures	Ap 18-19
Statistical supplement, annual, 1954.....	S 27-80
Stecker, Margaret L., <i>Why Do Beneficiaries Re-</i>	
<i>tire? Who Among Them Return to Work?</i>	My 3-12
Surgical services, voluntary insurance.....	Ap 8-17

T

Tables and notes, regularly scheduled, 1955.....	Je 19
Tax collections:	
Federal Insurance Contributions Act:	
OASI administrative expenses, relation to	Jy 17-18
State and local government employees.....	Ja 18
Federal Unemployment Tax Act	D 9
See also Contributions under Old-age and sur-	
vivors insurance and under Unemployment	
insurance.	
<i>A Team Approach to Rehabilitating Recipients of</i>	
<i>Aid to Dependent Children</i>	Ja 11-15
<i>Teamwork for Individual Independence</i>	Ag 1
Temporary disability insurance. See Disability	
insurance, temporary.	
<i>Toward Greater Security in Childhood</i>	Ap 3-7
<i>Trends Affecting Public and Voluntary Social</i>	
<i>Welfare Planning</i>	F 3-6
Trust fund operations, social security.....	Ap 19-21
<i>Twenty Years of Progress for Children</i>	Ag 23-28
<i>Twenty Years of Public Assistance</i>	Ag 17-23
<i>Twenty Years of Social Security</i>	O 15-21
<i>Twenty Years of Unemployment Insurance</i>	D 3-10

U

Unemployment	m SSR
Unemployment insurance:	
1935-55	D 3-10
Administrative expenditures	D 8

Unemployment insurance—Continued

Beneficiaries:	
Average weekly number, by month.....	m SSR
Total, selected years, 1934-54.....	Ag 7
Benefit payments:	
Average, 1938-54, relation to taxable wages....	D 5
Average weekly amount for total unemploy-	
ment	m SSR
Maximums	D 5
Total:	
1936-54	D 4
Monthly	m SSR
Selected years, 1934-54.....	Ag 7
Claims:	
Interstate	D 6
Number	m SSR
Contributions, employer	D 5
Coverage	D 4-5
Dependents' allowances	D 5-6
Employment service, and:	
Coordination	D 3-4
Expenditures, by source of funds.....	O 6-7
Grants for administration.....	Jy 13-15
Experience rating	D 7-8
Financing	D 7-9
History and development.....	O 15-21; D 3-10
Interstate aspects	D 6
Number covered	m SSR; D 4-5
Program operations	m SSR
Recommendations, President's	Mr 2; D 10
Reserves available for benefits.....	D 7
Unemployment trust fund.....	Ap 20-21; D 8
United Nations Day	O 27
United Nations survey of programs of social de-	
velopment	D 15-21

V

Veterans, provision for:	
Beneficiaries and payments.....	Ag 7
Benefits as income source for aged..	Je 3-19; D 22-23
Expenditures, by source of funds.....	O 5-14
OASI wage credits for military service.....	S 1
Servicemen's readjustment allowances.....	D 4, 9-10
Unemployment compensation	D 4, 9-10

W

Welfare services, grants and expenditures for ..	Jy 14-15;
	O 3-14
<i>Why Do Beneficiaries Retire? Who Among Them</i>	
<i>Return to Work?</i>	My 3-12
Witte, Edwin E., <i>Twenty Years of Social Secur-</i>	
<i>ity</i>	O 15-21
Workmen's compensation:	
Beneficiaries and payments.....	Ag 7
Expenditures, by source of funds.....	O 6-7
Number covered	Ag 8
Payments, by State, 1953.....	D 23-24

Current Operating Statistics and Statistical Supplement

A

Administrative expenses, Social Security Administration O 26
 Agriculture, number employed in My 30; S 37
 Assistance, general. *See* General assistance.
 Assistance, public. *See* Public assistance.

B

Beneficiaries. *See specific program.*
 Benefit payments. *See specific program.*
 Blind, aid to:
 Expenditures, by source of funds F 22; S 76-77
 Grants to States, by State O 26
 Payments to recipients:
 Average monthly amount m; S 65
 Average monthly total chart (F, Ap, Je, Ag, O, D)
 Source of funds F 22
 Total m; F 22; S 64-65, 67, 75
 Recipients, number m; chart (Ja, Mr, My, Jy,
 S, N); S 64-65, 72
 Vendor payments for medical care m; S 75

C

Carriers Taxing Act. *See under* Tax collections,
 social insurance.
 Child welfare services:
 Expenditures, by source of funds S 29
 Grants to States, by State O 26
 Number of children receiving, by State and liv-
 ing arrangements, Dec. 31, 1954 S 79
 Civil-service retirement program:
 Beneficiaries and payments m; S 30
 Contributions m (Ja-O); S 33-34
 Payrolls covered by, total, quarterly S 28
 Trust fund operations, 1936-54 S 33
 Civil Works Program, number employed and
 amount of earnings S 64
 Civilian Conservation Corps, number employed
 and amount of earnings S 64
 Contributions. *See under* Tax collections, social
 insurance and *specific program.*

Covered employment:

Number in My 30; S 28, 37
 Payrolls in, total, quarterly and yearly Mr 25; Je 24;
 S 16, 28; D 27
See also under specific program.
 Credit unions, Federal, operations S 80
 Crippled children, services for:
 Grants to States, by State O 26
 Number of children receiving, by type of
 service, 1953-54 S 78

D

Dependent children, aid to:
 Expenditures, by source of funds F 22; S 76-77
 Grants to States, by State O 26
 Payments to recipients:
 Average monthly amount m; S 65
 Average monthly total chart (F, Ap, Je, Ag, O, D)
 Source of funds F 22
 Total m; F 22; S 64-66, 75
 Recipients:
 Average monthly number chart (Ja, Mr, My,
 Jy, S, N)
 Number (total, families, and children) m;
 S 64-65, 70-72
 Rate, by State Mr 35; S 25
 Vendor payments for medical care m; S 75
 Disability insurance:
 Monthly retirement and, under selected programs:
 Beneficiaries and payments m; S 30
 Benefit payments, by State S 32
 Temporary disability:
 Railroad program m; S 29-30, 32, 34
 State programs m; S 29-30, 34
 See also Workmen's compensation.
 Disabled, permanently and totally. *See* Perma-
 nently and totally disabled, aid to.
 Domestic service, number in My 30; S 37

E

Earnings, total, 1949-54 S 28
 Education, Federal grants S 31

Current Operating Statistics—Statistical Supplement

Employment, covered. *See* Covered employment.

Employment security:

Administrative expenses, Bureau of Employment Security	O 25
Expenditures	S 29
Grants to States	S 31; O 26
Expenditures, Federal:	
Social Security Administration programs	O 25
Social security and related purposes	S 29
Total	O 25
<i>See also</i> Grants to States.	

F

Families:

Receiving ADC, recipients and payments	m; S 64-65, 70
Receiving OASI benefits, number and average monthly amount	S 42-44, 51-54
Farm Security Administration, number of cases and payments to cases	S 64
Federal Emergency Relief Administration, number of cases and payments to cases	S 64
Federal Insurance Contributions Act. <i>See under</i> Tax collections, social insurance.	
Federal Unemployment Tax Act. <i>See under</i> Tax collections, social insurance.	
Federal works programs, number employed and amount of earnings	S 64

G

General assistance:

Cases:	
Number	m; chart (Ja, Mr, My, Jy, S, N); S 64-65, 74
Rate, by State	Mr 35; S 25
Expenditures, by source of funds	F 22; S 29, 76-77
Payments to cases:	
Average monthly amount	m; S 65
Average monthly total	chart (F, Ap, Je, Ag, O, D)
Source of funds	F 22
Total	m; F 22; S 64-65, 68
Vendor payments for medical care	m; S 29
Government employment, number in	My 30; S 28, 37
Grants to States:	
Social Security Act, by program and State	O 26
Social Security Administration programs	O 25-26
Total, by purpose	S 31

H

Health and medical services, expenditures, by source of funds	S 29
Health services, Federal grants	S 31

I

Income:

Federal	O 25
---------	------

Index to Volume 18

Income—Continued

Personal, by type of payment	S 28
------------------------------	------

L

Labor force, civilian	My 30; S 28, 37
Local and State government. <i>See</i> State and local government retirement systems.	

M

Maternal and child health services:

Expenditures	S 29
Grants to States, by State	O 26
Number receiving, by type of service, 1953-54	S 78
Medical care, vendor payments under PA for	m; F 23; S 29, 75

N

National Youth Administration, number employed and amount of earnings	S 64
---	------

O

Old-age and survivors insurance:

Administrative expenses	m (Ja-S); S 33
Beneficiaries:	
Aged	chart (Ja, Mr, My, Jy, S, N); Je 29; N 25
Children	S 47-48, 56
Concurrent benefits	S 58-59
Families	S 42-44, 51-54
Mothers and children	chart (Ja, Mr, My, Jy, S, N)
Population, aged, relation to	Je 29; N 25
Retirement	m; S 30, 39, 40-42, 46, 51-53, 55-59, 61-62
Survivor	m; S 30, 40, 43, 48-51, 53-59, 61, 63
Total	S 36, 51, 55, 61
Widows or widowers	m; Ja 24; Je 26; S 57, 61, 63; D 28

Benefit payments:

Awarded:

Average amounts, 1954	S 41-50
Family composition of beneficiaries represented in awards	S 40, 42-45
Lump-sum payments	Ja 25; Mr 29; Je 27, 29; S 19, 30, 36, 45, 59-60; O 29; D 29
Monthly benefits, by type	m; Ja 24-25; Mr 29; Je 26-27; S 19, 40, 46-50; D 28-29
Old-age	m; Ja 24-25; Mr 29; Je 27; S 19, 40-42, 46; D 28-29
Selected types	Ja 24; Je 26; D 28
Workers, deceased, represented in awards	m; Ja 25; Mr 29; Je 27; S 19, 38-39, 43-45; D 29

Child's	S 47-48, 56
Computation method	S 40-44, 51-56
Concurrent	S 58-59
Current-payment status:	
Average monthly amounts	S 46-56, 62-63

Current Operating Statistics—Statistical Supplement

Old-age and survivors insurance—Continued

Benefit payments—Continued

Current-payment status—Continued

Average monthly total..... chart
(F, Ap, Je, Ag, O, D)

Number and amount:

Child's m; S 47-48, 56
Concurrent S 58-59
Family S 51-54
Monthly, by type m; Je 28;
S 46-50, 55, 57, 61; O 28

Old-age m;
S 46, 51-53, 55-57, 61-62

Selected types S 57

State distribution Je 28; S 60-63; O 28

Total m; chart (F, Ap, Je, Ag, O, D);
Je 28; S 36, 46, 51, 55-56, 61

Widow's or widower's Ja 24; Je 26;
S 57, 61, 63; D 28

Family S 42-44, 51-54

Lump-sum m; Ja 25; Mr 29; Je 27, 29;
S 19, 30, 36, 45, 59-60; O 29; D 29

Old-age m; Je 29;
S 30, 36, 40, 46, 51-53, 55-62; O 29

Retirement m; Je 29;
S 30, 36, 40, 46, 51-53, 55-62; O 29

Supplementary Je 29; S 36, 59-60; O 29

Survivor m; Je 29;
S 30, 36, 43, 45, 51, 53-61, 63; O 29

Terminated S 57-58

Total, yearly:

Lump-sum m; Je 29; S 30, 36, 59-60

Monthly m; Je 29;
S 29, 32-33, 36, 59-60; O 25, 29

State distribution Je 29; S 32, 60; O 29

Withheld My 33; S 57; O 27

Contributions:

Employee and employer, 1940, 1950, 1952-54... S 34

Monthly m (Ja-O); O 25

Self-employment, by State S 37

State and local government employment, by
State S 37

Total S 33-34; O 25

Wage and salary, by State S 37

Covered employment My 30; S 28, 37

Dual entitlements S 58-59

Earnings:

Average per worker S 36

Median per worker with credits S 38

Self-employed S 28

Total, taxable S 36

Employers reporting taxable wages S 36

Expenditures S 29

Lump-sum payments:

Number and amount m; Ja 25; Mr 29;

Je 27, 29; S 19, 30, 36, 45, 59-60; O 29; D 29

State distribution Je 29; S 60; O 29

Workers, deceased, represented in awards m;

Ja 25; Mr 29; Je 27; S 19, 38-39, 43-45; D 29

Old-age and survivors insurance—Continued

Payrolls covered by, total, quarterly Mr 25;
Je 24; S 16, 28; D 27

Railroad employment, joint coverage My 30;
S 28, 37

Self-employment contributions S 37

Workers:

Deceased, represented in awards m;

Ja 25; Mr 29; Je 27; S 19, 38-39, 43-45; D 29

Deceased, with earnings credits S 38

In covered employment My 30; S 28, 37

Insured S 36, 38-39

New entrants S 36, 38

Uninsured S 36, 38

With earnings credits S 38

With taxable earnings S 36

Old-age and survivors insurance trust fund:

Monthly status m (Ja-S)

Operations, 1936-54 S 33

Old-age assistance:

Expenditures, by source of funds F 22; S 76-77

Grants to States, by State O 26

Payments to recipients:

Average monthly amount m; S 65

Average monthly total chart
(F, Ap, Je, Ag, O, D)

Source of funds F 22

Total m; F 22; S 64-65, 75

Recipients:

Number m; chart (Ja, Mr, My, Jy, S, N);
S 64-65, 69

Rate, by State Mr 35; S 25

Vendor payments for medical care m; S 75

P

Payrolls covered by social insurance programs,

total, quarterly Mr 25; Je 24; S 16, 28; D 27

Permanently and totally disabled, aid to:

Expenditures, by source of funds F 22; S 76-77

Grants to States, by State O 26

Payments to recipients:

Average monthly amount m; S 65

Average monthly total chart
(F, Ap, Je, Ag, O, D)

Source of funds F 22

Total m; F 22; S 65, 68, 75

Recipients:

Number m; chart (Ja, Mr, My, Jy, S, N);
S 65, 73

Rate, by State Mr 35; S 25

Vendor payments for medical care m; S 75

Placements, nonfarm, by State m; S 35

Population:

Grants per capita S 31

OASI beneficiaries, relation to Je 29; N 25

PA recipients, relation to Mr 35; S 25

Public aid:

Expenditures S 29, 64

Personal income payments, relation to S 28

Current Operating Statistics—Statistical Supplement

Public assistance:

Expenditures, by source of funds	F 22-23; S 29, 76-77
Grants to States, by State	S 31
Payments to recipients:	
Source of funds	F 22-23; S 77
Total, by program	m; F 22; S 64-65, 77
Vendor payments for medical care, total	m; F 23; S 29

See also specific program.

Public employee retirement systems, expenditures	S 29
--	------

R

Railroad retirement program:

Beneficiaries and payments	m; S 30, 32
Expenditures	S 29
OASI joint coverage	My 30; S 28, 37
Payrolls covered by, total	Mr 25; Je 24; S 16, 28; D 27

Tax collections, amount	m (Ja-O); S 34
Trust fund operations	S 33

Railroad unemployment insurance:

Beneficiaries and payments	m; S 30, 32
Contributions	m (Ja-O); S 34
Expenditures	S 29
Payrolls covered by, total	Mr 25; Je 24; S 16, 28; D 27

Temporary disability benefits	m; S 29-30, 32, 34
Trust account operations	m (Ja-Je); S 17, 33; D 27

Retirement systems:

Social insurance and related programs, beneficiaries and payments	m; S 30, 32
---	-------------

See also specific program.

S

Salaries and wages, total civilian	Mr 25; Je 24; S 16, 28; D 27
------------------------------------	---------------------------------

Social insurance and related programs:

Beneficiaries and payments, monthly	m; S 30, 32
Benefits, personal income payments, relation to	S 28
Contributions and taxes	m (Ja-O); S 34
Expenditures, by source of funds	S 29
Payrolls, covered by, total	Mr 25; Je 24; S 16, 28; D 27

Trust fund operations	S 33
-----------------------	------

See also specific program.

Social Security Administration:

Administrative expenses	O 25
Grants to States	O 26

Social security and related programs, expenditures

S 29

State and local government retirement systems:

Beneficiaries and payments	S 30
Contributions	S 34
Payrolls covered by, total	S 28

Survivor payments under selected programs, monthly number and amount	m
--	---

T

Tax collections, social insurance:

Carriers Taxing Act, amount	m (Ja-O); S 34
Civil-service retirement program, amount	m (Ja-O); S 34

Federal Insurance Contributions Act:

Monthly	m (Ja-O)
Total:	
State distribution	S 37
Yearly	S 34; O 25

Federal Unemployment Tax Act:

Monthly	m (Ja-O)
Total	S 34; O 25

Railroad unemployment insurance contributions

	m (Ja-O); S 34
--	----------------

State and local government retirement contributions

	S 34
--	------

State temporary disability insurance contributions

	S 34
--	------

State unemployment insurance contributions

	m (Ja-O); S 34-35; O 25
--	----------------------------

U

Unemployment

	My 30; S 28, 37
--	-----------------

Unemployment insurance:

Beneficiaries:	
Average weekly number	m; chart (Ja, Mr, My, Jy, S, N); S 30
Total number	S 35

Benefit payments:

Amount:	
Average monthly total	chart (F, Ap, Je, Ag, O, D)

Average weekly payment for total unemployment

	m; S 35
--	---------

Total

	m; S 30, 32, 35
--	-----------------

Funds available for

	S 35
--	------

Claims, initial and continued

	m; S 35
--	---------

Covered employment:

Average monthly number	S 35
------------------------	------

Number

	S 28
--	------

Total wages in

	S 35
--	------

Insured unemployment, by State

	m
--	---

Payrolls covered by, total

	Mr 25; Je 24; S 16, 28; D 27
--	---------------------------------

Tax collections, Federal:

1940, 1950, 1952-54	S 34
---------------------	------

Monthly

	m (Ja-O)
--	----------

Total

	S 35; O 25
--	------------

Tax collections, State, amount

	m (Ja-O); S 34, 35; O 25
--	-----------------------------

Weeks compensated, number

	m; S 35
--	---------

Workers in covered employment, average

monthly number	S 35
----------------	------

Current Operating Statistics—Statistical Supplement

Unemployment trust fund:

Deposits and withdrawals.....m (Ja-Je);
S 17, 33; O 25; D 27

Operations, 1936-54.....S 33

Status:

Monthly.....m (Ja-Je)

Quarterly.....S 17; D 27

U.S. Employment Service:

New job applications, 1954, by State.....S 35

Nonfarm placements.....m; S 35

V

Vendor payments for medical care under assist-
ance programs.....m; F 23; S 29, 75

Veterans, provisions for:

Disability, retirement, and survivor benefits.....m;

S 30, 32

Program expenditures, by source of funds.....S 29

Readjustment allowances for.....m; S 30, 32

W

Wages and salaries, total and civilian.....Mr 25;

Je 24; S 16, 28; D 27

Work Projects Administration, number employed

and amount of earnings.....S 64

Workmen's compensation:

Disability and survivor benefits, amount.....S 30

Expenditures, by source of funds.....S 29

Number covered.....S 28

